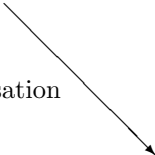


macro cause



macro effect

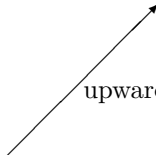
downward causation



micro cause



micro effect



upward causation